

ಮಂಗಳೂರು
MANGALORE



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ಮಂಗಳೂರಿನಲ್ಲಿ - 574199

Office of the Registrar

Mangalagangothri - 574199

ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ / No.: MU/ACC/CR7/2012-13/A2

ದಿನಾಂಕ / Date : 22.05.2013

NOTIFICATION

Sub: Revised syllabus of Sociology, optional
subject for B.A. degree programme.

Ref: Academic Council decision No. 1:19(2012)
dated 02.07.2012

The revised syllabus of Sociology, optional subject for B.A. degree programme which was approved by the Academic Council at its meeting held on 02.07.2012 is hereby notified for implementation with effect from the academic year 2013-14.


REGISTRAR
MANGALORE UNIVERSITY

To:

- 1) The Principals of the colleges concerned
- 2) The Registrar (E), Mangalore University
- 3) The Chairperson, UG BOS in Sociology, Mangalore University.
- 4) The Superintendent, ACC Section, O/o the Registrar, Mangalore University
- 5) Guard File


01/06/13

MANGALORE UNIVERSITY
SYLLABUS FOR B.A. SOCIOLOGY UNDER SEMESTER SCHEME
HOURS OF INSTRUCTION PER WEEK AND SCHEMES OF EXAMINATION
AND CREDITS ASSIGNED

I Semester							
Paper Code	Subject	Instruction Hrs.	Duration of Exam	Marks for Final Exam.	Internal Assess.	Total Marks	Credits
SO 101	Principles of Sociology	6	3	120	30	150	3
II Semester							
SO 151	Social Institutions and Social change	6	3	120	30	150	3
III Semester							
SO 201	Indian Society-Rural and Urban	6	3	120	30	150	3
IV Semester							
SO 251	Indian Social Problems	6	3	120	30	150	3
V Semester							
SO 301	Methods in Social Research (Compulsory)	5	3	120	30	150	3
SO 302	a) Indian Society – Welfare and Development (Optional)	5	3	120	30	150	3
SO 302	b) Industrial Sociology (Optional)	5	3	120	30	150	3
VI Semester							
SO 351	Sociological Thought (Compulsory)	5	3	120	30	150	3
SO 352	a) Gender Dynamics (Optional)	5	3	120	30	150	3
SO 352	b) Sociology of Social Movements (Optional)	5	3	120	30	150	3

MANGALORE UNIVERSITY
Under-Graduate Sociology Syllabus

I Semester
Paper SO 101 : PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY

Unit - I Introduction:

Meaning, Definitions, Scope, Sociology as a Science, Importance - Sociological Perspectives - a) Functional b) Conflict c) Interactionist

15 hours

Unit - II Relationship with other Social Sciences and branches of Sociology

a) Sociology and Anthropology, Sociology and Psychology - Relationship and difference.
b) Branches - Industrial and Medical

10 hours

Unit - III Basic Concepts

Social structure - Meaning and elements, social function- meaning and types, Role and Status, Norms and Values, Social stratification - Meaning and characteristics, Social Mobility - Meaning and types

15 hours

Unit - IV Social Control

Meaning and definitions, objectives; types
Agencies of Social Control - Formal: State and law; Informal: Folkways, Mores, Customs.

10 hours

Unit - V Culture and Socialization:

Culture - Meaning and Definitions, Elements, Types- material & non-material.
Socialization - Meaning and definitions, Agencies,
Theories - Cooley, G.H. Mead, Freud, W.I. Thomas.

10 hours

Total 60 hours

References

- 1) Alex, Inkeles. 1975. *What is Sociology?* New Delhi: Prentice Hall.
- 2) Bottomore T.B., 1971. *Sociology - A guide to problems and literature.* Delhi: Blackie and Sons Publishers Pvt. Ltd.,
- 3) Goode, William J., 1977. *Principles of Sociology.* United States of America: McGraw-Hill, Inc.
- 4) Haralambos, M., 1991. *Sociology - Themes and Perspectives.* Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- 5) Harry, M. Johnson. 1988. *Sociology - A Systematic Introduction.* New Delhi: Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
- 6) Horton and Hunt. 1964. *Sociology - The Discipline and its Dimensions.* Calcutta: New Central Book Agency.
- 7) Kingsley, Davis: 1931. *Human Society.* Delhi: Surjeet Publications.
- 8) Shanker Rao, 1998. *Sociology.* New Delhi: S. Chand & Co.
- 9) Tumin Melvin M. 1994. *Social Stratification - The forms and functions of inequality.* New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India, Private Ltd.
- 10) Pais, Richard (Ed.) 2008, *Principles of Sociology,* Mangalore, Mangala Publications.

II Semester

Paper SO 151 : SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND SOCIAL CHANGE

Unit -I Marriage

Marriage – Meaning, Definitions, objectives, types – Monogamy, Polygamy,
Group marriages, Rules of Marriage, Recent changes 12 hours

Unit - II Family and Kinship

Family – Meaning, Definitions, Types, Functions, Recent Trends
Kinship- Meaning, Definitions, Types, Kinship usages

Unit - III Religion:

Meaning and Definitions, Elements, Functions and Dysfunctions, Religion and
Morality, Religion and Science 12 hours

Unit -IV Education:

Meaning and Definitions, Functions of Education, Education and Social Mobility
Education and Inequality 12 hours

Unit- V Social Change:

Meaning and Definitions, Factors- Biological, Cultural and Technological,
Theories - Cyclical, Linear, Marxian and Functionalist. 12 hours

Total 60 hours

References

- 1) Davis K. 1981. *Human Society*. Delhi: Surjeet Publications.
- 2) Dube, Leela, 1974. *Sociology of Kinship: An Analytical survey of Literature* Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- 3) Gisbert P. 1973. *Fundamentals of Sociology*. Bombay: Orient Longman.
- 4) Haralambos M. 1991. *Sociology - Themes and Perspectives*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- 5) Harry M. Johnson, 1988. *Sociology - A Systematic Introduction*. New Delhi: Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd.
- 6) Kuppaswamy B. 1982. *'Social Change in India'*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House Private Limited.
- 7) Madan T.N. (ed), 1985. *Religion in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- 8) Madan G.R. 1976. *Social Change and Problems of development in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- 9) Shanker Rao. 1998. *Sociology*. New Delhi: S. Chand & Co.
- 10) Wach, Joachim, 1944. *Sociology of Religion*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- 11) Worsley, Peter (ed), 1992. *The New Introduction to Sociology*. London: Penguin Books.
- 12) Young Kimbal. & Mack R.W. 1969. *Systematic Sociology*. New Delhi: Eurasia Publication House.
- 13) Pais, Richard (Ed.) 2008, *Social Institutions and Social Change*, Mangalore, Mangala Publications.

III Semester

Paper SO 201 : INDIAN SOCIETY - RURAL AND URBAN

Unit -I Village Community

Meaning and Definition, Characteristics, Types, Problems

10 Hours

Unit - II Rural Social Institutions

a) Joint Family- Definition, Characteristics, Types

b) Caste System - Definition, Characteristics, Caste and Varna, Recent Trends

15 Hours

Unit - III Tribal Community

Meaning and Definition, Distribution of Tribals, Characteristics, Problems of Tribals.

10 Hours

Unit - IV Urban Community

Meaning, Characteristics, Urbanism and Urbanization, Factors for the Growth of Cities

12 Hours

Unit - V Urban Infrastructure and Problems

Housing and Slums, Crowding and Depersonalization, Water Supply and Drainage, Transportation and Traffic Congestion, Sanitation and Pollution, Causes, Solutions.

13 Hours

Total 60 hours

References

- 1) T.K. Oomen and P.N. Mukarji (Ed). 1986. *Indian Society - Reflections and Introspections*, Popular Prakashan.
- 2) G.S. Ghurye, 1969. *Caste in Modern India*. Popular Prakashan.
- 3) M.N. Srinivas (Ed). 1960. *India's Villages*. Asia Publication House.
- 4) Louis Dumont. *Homo Hierarchicus*. Oxford Unit Press.
- 5) Allen D. Ross, 1972. *Hindu Family in its Urban Setting*. Oxford.
- 6) Sushike Mehata, 1980. *A Study of Rural Sociology in India*. New Delhi: M.S. Chand & Co.
- 7) Yogendra Singh, 1986. *Modernization of Indian Tradition*. Rawat.
- 8) M.C. Verma, 1990. *Indian Tribes Through the Ages*. A GOI Publications.
- 9) K.L. Bhowmik, 1971. *Tribal India*. World Press Pvt. Ltd.
- 10) Rajeshwara Prasad (Ed), 1971. *Concepts of Indian Society*. Arvind Vivek Prakashan.
- 11) Andre, Beteille, 1971. *Caste, Class and Power*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- 12) G.S. Ghurye, 1969. *Caste and Race in India*. Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- 13) J.H. Hutton, 1973. *Caste in India*. London: Oxford University Press.
- 14) Desai, 1961. *Rural Sociology in India*. Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- 15) Andre. Beteille, 1984. *Equality and Inequality*. Bombay: Oxford University Press.
- 16) Romesh, Thapar, 1977. *Tribe, Caste and Religion in India*. Delhi: Macmillan India Ltd.
- 17) Ram, Ahuja: *Indian Social System*. Rawat Publications, Jaipur. 1994.
- 18) Ram Ahuja: *Social Problems in India (Second Edition)*. Rawat, Jaipur. 1997.
- 19) C.B. Memoria: *Social Problems and Social Disorganization in India*. Kitab Mahal, Allahabad. 1981.
- 20) C.N. Shankar Rao: *Bharathiya Samaja*. Jal Bharatha Prakashan, Mangalore. 1995.
- 21) Pauline Kolenda: *Caste in Contemporary India*. Rawat. 1984.
- 22) DeSouza, Alfred (ed) 1978, *The India City*, New Delhi; Manohar Publications.
- 23) Desai A.R. and S.D. Pillai (eds) 1970. *Slums and Urbanization*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.

IV Semester
Paper 301 : SOCIAL PROBLEMS IN INDIA

- Unit-I Social Problems:** a) Meaning and nature of social problems b) Causes of social Problems c) Theoretical Approaches to Social Problems. **12 Hours**
- Unit - II Family Disorganization:** a) Meaning of Family Disorganization b) Causes and effects of family disorganization c) Remedial measures. **12 Hours**
- Unit - III Crime and Juvenile Delinquency** a) Crime: Meaning, causes and theories of punishment. Preventive and Reformatory measures. b) Juvenile delinquency: Meaning, causes and rehabilitation measures. **12 Hours**
- Unit - IV Child Labour:** Meaning, Causes, Consequences, Legislatives measures. **12 Hours**
- Unit -V Problems of the Aged:** Nature of the problem of the Aged, Change of role of the aged in the family and community. Care of the aged, Recreation, Problems and Remedies. **12 Hours**
- Total 60 hours**

References

- 1) Becker, Howard S., 1966. *Social Problems: A Modern Approach*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- 2) 1994. *Crime in India*. New Delhi: National Crime Records Bureau.
- 3) Fitzgerald, Mike, 1975. *Crime and Society*, Hammonds worth.
- 4) Horton, Paul B. and Leslie, Gerald R., 1970. *The Sociology and Social Problems*. New York: Appleton Century Crofts.
- 5) Knadten, Richard D. and Schaper, Stephen, 1970. *Juvenile Delinquency: A Reader*. New York: Random House.
- 6) Madan G.R. 1990. *Indian Social Problems Vol. I. Social Disorganization*. New Delhi: Allied Publishers.
- 7) Merton and Nisbet (eds.), 1971. *Contemporary Social Problems*. New York: Harcourt Brace.
- 8) Ram Ahuja, 2001. *Social Problems in India*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
- 9) Ghosh B.N. *Contemporary Social Problems*. Himanshu Publications.
- 10) Jogan Shanker, 1994. *Social Problems in India*. New Delhi: Ashish Publishing House.
- 11) Memoroa, C.B. 1981. *Social Problems and Social Disorganization in India*. Allahabad: Kital Mahal.
- 12) Pais, Richard (2010), *Social Problems in India*, Mangalore; Mangala Publications.

7 Semester

Paper SO 301 : RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.

(Compulsory)

Unit -I Social Research :a) Meaning of Social Research b) Scope and Significance of Social Research. c) Problems in Social Research d) Sources of data e)Types of Research Design. 10 Hours

Unit -II Sampling a) Meaning of sampling b) Types: Probability and Non-probability 10 Hours

Unit -III Observation: Types, Participant and Non-participant, Limitations and Uses. 10 Hours

Unit -IV Questionnaire: Types; Structured and Unstructured, Formation, Advantages and Limitations. Mailed Questionnaire. 10 Hours

Unit -V Interview: Types, Process of Interview, Advantages and Limitations, Schedule. 10 Hours

Unit - VI Report Writing: Tabulation, Coding, Report writing, - Outline 10 Hours
Total 60 hours

References

- 1) Goode and Hatt, *Methods of Social Research*
- 2) Kothari, C.R. 1991. *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*. New Delhi: Wiley Eastern Limited.
- 3) Sharma B.A.V. and others, 1989. *Research Methods in Social Sciences*. New Delhi Sterling Publishers.
- 4) Wilkinson and Bhandarkar, *Methodology and Techniques of Social Research*.
- 5) Young V. Pauline, 1994. *Scientific Social Surveys and Research*. New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India.
- 6) Rao, Ravindranath Y. and Kajekar Duggappa (2008) *Research Methodology*, Mangalore Mangala Publications.

V Semester

Paper SO 302: a) INDIAN SOCIETY – WELFARE AND DEVELOPMENT

(Optional)

- Unit -I Social Welfare and Development**
 a) Social Welfare – Meaning and Definition, Scope
 b) Social Development – Meaning and Definition
 c) Agencies of Social Welfare – Government and non-government **12 Hours**
- Unit -II Rural Development**
 Welfare Programmes a) National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (NREGS)
 b) Stree Shakthi Yojana, c) Grama Sadak Yojana d) Community Development Programmes. **12 Hours**
- Unit -III Urban Development**
 a) Housing Schemes – KHB, HUDCO, KUWSSB
 b) Slum Clearance Programme
 c) Pollution Control Programme
 d) Fundamentals of Urban Planning and Development **12 Hours**
- Unit -IV Welfare Programmes in India**
 a) Welfare of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes and Other Backward Classes
 b) Welfare of Minorities **12 Hours**
- Unit -V Social Change in India**
 a) Sanskritisation
 b) Westernisation
 c) Modernisation
 d) Globalisation **12 Hours**

Total 60 Hours

References:

1. Abuja, Ram. 2001. *Social Problems in India*. Jaipur: Rawat Publication .
2. Desai, A.R. 1979. *Rural India in Transition*. Bombay: Popular Prakash n.
3. Friedlander, Walter.A.1961. *Introduction to Social Welfare*. New York: Prentice Hall Inc.
4. Lakshmi, Narasaiah.M.2003. *Urbanisation and Cities*. New Delhi: DPI
5. Madan G.R. 1990. *Indian Social Problems*. Vol.2. New Delhi: Allied Publishers
6. Mamoria, C. B.1981. *Social Problems and Social Disorganisation in India*. Allahabad: Kitab Mahal.
7. Pais, Richard. 2006 *Indian Society-Rural and Urban*. Mangalore: Mangala Publications for MSA.
8. Rao, Shankar, C.N.2004. *Sociology of Indian Society*. New Delhi: S.Chand
9. Sachidev, D.R. 2003. *Social Welfare Administration in India*. Allahabad: Kitab Mahal.
10. Sharma, R.N.1993. *Urban Sociology* Delhi: Surjeet Publications.
11. Sivaramakrishnan, K.C. et al.1996. *Urbanisation in India. Basic services & People's Participation*. New Delhi: Institute of Social Sciences and Concept publishing co.
12. Sudha, Mohan. 2005. *Urban development and New Localism*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
13. Tribhuvan, Robin.D. (Ed).2000.*Studies in Tribal, Rural and Urban Development*. vol. 1&2. New Delhi: DPH

V Semester
Paper SO 302:b) INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY
(Optional)

Unit -I Introduction Nature, Scope and Importance	10 Hours
Unit -II Evolution of Industry Guild, Putting Out and Factory System of Production	10 Hours
Unit -III Concept of Work Meaning, Definition, Importance of Work, Work in Industrial Society, White Collar and Blue Collar Workers	10 Hours
Unit -IV Impact of Industry Nature of Industrial Society, Industrialism and Indian Society, Development of Industries in India	10 Hours
Unit -V Industrial Sickness Industrial Dispute, Absenteeism, Alienation, Monotony and Fatigue	10 Hours
Unit -VI Trade Union Movement Development and Functions of Trade Union, Problems and Prospects of Trade Unions in India	10 Hours
	Total 60 Hours

References:

1. Agarwal R.E. 1972. *Dynamics of Labour Relations in India*, Tata McGraw Hill.
2. Bell, Daniel. 1976 *Industrial Sociology*. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall.
3. Giri.V.V. 1958. *Labour Problems in Indian Industry*. Bombay: Asia Publishing House.
4. Gisbert, P. 1972. *Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology*. New Delhi: Tata Mac Grew Hill.
5. Myers, C.A. and Kannappan S. 1970. *Industrial Relations in India*. Bombay: Asia Publishing House, 3RD edn.
6. Miller and Form 1964. *Industrial Sociology*, Harper and Row, New York.
7. Pascal, Gisbert. 1983. *Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology*. New Delhi: Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co.Ltd.
8. Ramaswamy, E.A. and Ramaswamy, Uma, 1981. *Industry and Labour*. New Delhi: OUP.
9. Sharma, G.K. 1963. *Labour Movement in India*. Delhi: University Publishers.
10. Schneider, Eugene.V. 1983 *Industrial Sociology* New Delhi: Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co.Ltd.
11. Sheth. N.R. (ED). 1982. *Industrial Sociology of India*. New Delhi: Allied Publishers.
12. Watson, Tony J. 1980. *Sociology, Work and Industry*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

VI Semester
Paper SO 351 : SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT
(Compulsory)

- Unit 1. Sociological Thought and Theories:
a) Sociological Thought: Meaning
b) Transition from Social Philosophy to Sociology
c) Sociological Theories: Meaning and Characteristics
10 Hours
- Unit 2. Auguste Comte : a) Biographical Sketch b) Law of Three Stages of Human Development c) Hierarchy of Sciences d) Social Statistics and Social Dynamics e) Religion of Humanity.
10 Hours
- Unit 3. Herbert Spencer: a) Biographical Sketch, Doctrine of Social Evolution. Organismic analogy of society.
10 Hours
- Unit 4. Emile Durkheim: a) Biographical Sketch b) Social Facts c) The Division of Labour in Society d) Mechanical and Organic Solidarity e) Suicide and its Types f) Religion.
10 Hours
- Unit 5. Max Weber: a) Biographical Sketch b) Social Action and Types of Social Action c) Authority and its Types d) Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism e) Bureaucracy f) Ideal Types.
10 Hours
- Unit 6. Karl Marx: a) Biographical Sketch, b) Laws of dialectics, c) Materialistic interpretation of history, d) Social classes & class struggle.
10 Hours
- Total 60 hours**

References:

- 1) Barnes, Harry Elmer 1967. *An Introduction to the History of Sociology*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- 2) Coser, Lewis A. 1996. *Masters of Sociological Thought* (2nd Edition) Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
- 3) Damle C.B. and Pais Richard 2003. *Sociological Thought from Comte to Merton*. Mangalore: MSA Publications.
- 4) Friedrichs, Robert W. 1970. *A Sociology of Sociology*. New York: The Free Press.
- 5) Irwing M Zeithin, 1987. *Rethinking Sociology*. Jaipur: Rawath Publications.
- 6) Raymond Aron, 1982. *Main Currents in Sociological Thought*. (vol.1 and 2) New York: Penguin Books.
- 7) Ronald Fletcher, 1994. *The Making of Sociology* (Vol. 1 and 2) Jaipur: Rawat Publications.
- 8) Sharma, R.N. and Sharma, R. K. 1994. *History of Social Thought*. Bombay: Media Promoters and Publishers, Pvt. Ltd.
- 9) Damle, C.B., (Translated by Geetha Shenoy), 2009, *Samaja Shastrada Pithamaharu*, Mangalore; Mangala Publications.

VI Semester
Paper SO 352 : a) GENDER DYNAMICS
(Optional)

Unit- I	Basic Concepts P Meaning and Definitions of Sex, Gender, Gender Inequality, Gender Differences, Gender Justice, Development of Gender Studies and its Importance	10 Hours
Unit- II	Status of Women in Indian Society S Status of Women in India through the Ages – Ancient and Modern Status of Women in Different religions- Hinduism, Islam and Christianity	10 Hours
Unit - III	Women and Social Institutions S Women in the family- Changing role of the women in family Women in the economy – Women's Contribution to economy Women in Education – Women's access and utilization of educational opportunities	10 Hours
Unit - IV	Feminist Theories R Concept of Feminism, Theories of Feminism	10 Hours
Unit - V	Gender Issues in Modern India R Sexual Exploitation, Rape, Prostitution, Sex Abuse, Kidnapping, Negative Portrayal of Women in India	10 Hours
Unit -VI	Policies on Women Empowerment Governmental Policies and Programmes, Role of NGOs	10 Hours
		Total 60 hours

References:

- 1) Peer, Mohammed and Heggade O.D. 1992. *Discrimination Against Women: Can We Overcome It?* Mangalore University.
- 2) Rao, Usha N.J. 1985. *Women in a Developing Society*. New Delhi: Ashish Publications.
- 3) Vir, Dharma and Mahajan Kamalesh, 1996. *Contemporary Indian Women*. New Delhi: New Academic Publishers.
- 4) Srivastava, S. *Gender Equality Through Women's Empowerment*. New Delhi: Classical Publishing Co.
- 5) Altekari, *History of Women in India*.
- 6) Dasgupta Kamala, 1976. *Women on the Indian Scheme*. New Delhi: Abhinav Publication.
- 7) Desai Nura, and Pate Vibhuti, *Indian Women*. Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- 8) Bhasin, Kamala, 1993. *What is Patriarchy?* New Delhi: Kali for Woman.
- 9) Pais, Richard (Ed.) 2009, *Gender Dynamics*, Mangalore, Mangala Publications.
- 10) Freedman Jane, (2002). *Feminism*, New Delhi: Viva Books.

Paper SO 352 : b) **VI Semester**
SOCIOLOGY OF SOCIAL MOVEMENTS
(Optional)

Unit - I Social Movement Meaning and Definitions, Characteristics, Types, Importance of the Study of Social Movements, New Social Movements – Meaning	10 Hours
Unit -II Farmers Movements in India Mopla Movement, Naxalbari Movement, Karnataka Rajya Raitha Sangha (KRRS)	10 Hours
Unit -III Tribal Movements Santal Movement, Bodo Movement, J.M.M. (Jharkhand Mukthi Morcha)	10 Hours
Unit -IV Women Movements Anti Dowry Movement, Devadasi Movement, Anti Arrack Movement.	10 Hours
Unit -V Backward Class Movement S.N.D.P. Movement, Yadava Movement	10 Hours
Unit -VI Dalit Movement Role of Ambedkar, Role of Jyoti Rao Phule	10 Hours

Total 60 Hours

References:

- 1) Rajendra Singh, *Social movements old and New: A post modernist Critique*, Saga Publications, New Delhi.
- 2) Ray, Raka, Katzenstein, Mary, Fainsod Katzenstein (Eds.) – *Social movements in India: Poverty, power and politics*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 3) Oomen T.K.Nation, *Civil society and social movements: Essay in political sociology* – Saga Publications, New Delhi.
- 4) Shah, Ghanshyam, *Social Movements in India: A review of the literature*, Segu Publications, New Delhi.
- 5) Banks J.A., *The Sociology of social movements*, Macmillan London.
- 6) Desai A.R. (Ed), *Peasant Struggle in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- 7) Dhanagare D.N. *Peasant movement in India – 1920-1950*, Oxford University Press, Delhi – 1983.
- 8) Shah Ghanshyam, *Social movement in Two Indian States*, Ajanta, New Delhi.
- 9) Rao, M.S.A. *Social movements* Vol. 1, Monohar Publication, New Delhi.
- 10) Rao, M.S.A., *Social movements and social Transformation*, Delhi.
- 11) Jogadand P.G., *Dalit Movement in Maharashtra*, Kanak Publication, Delhi, 1991.
- 12) Omvedt Gail, *Reinventing revolution, New social movements and the socialist Tradition in India*, As Eastgate Book – 1993.
- 13) Singh K.S., *Tribal movements in India*, Manohar Publication, New Delhi.
- 14) Kumar Ashok, *Women in India, Today and Tomorrow*, ed. by Mukta Mittal, Anmol Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- 15) Gandhi N. and N.Shah, *The issues at stake: Theory and practice in the contemporary women's movement in India. Kali for women*, New Delhi – 1992.
- 16) Paradeshi Pratima, *Dr. Ambedkar and the question of women's liberation in India*, WSC– University of Pune, 1998.
- 17) Gaikwad Shankar L., *Protective Discrimination policy and Social change*, Rawat Publication, Delhi.